

European Security and Defence College

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Course Curriculum

To be reviewed by Feb. 2025	Activity number 68	Cultural Property Protection Course (CPPC)	ECTS 2
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CORRELATION WITH CTG / MTG TRAs	EQUIVALENCES
Civilian Training Area 8	SQF-MILOF Level 1
(Cultural Heritage Protection)	Focus: Pol Civ-Mil

Target audience

The participants will predominantly come from EU institutions, its Member States, EU candidate countries and EU partners. Limited numbers of slots will be attributed to participants from UN and OSCE structures as well as to topic related training institutions.

Participants should be working in conflict prevention, conflict management and post-conflict recovery and stabilisation contexts related to the Protection of Cultural Heritage at an operative level. With regards to the integrated and holistic approach to the protection of cultural property, participants may be civilian, military or police staff.

Open to:

- EU member States / Institutions
- Third countries
- Candidate countries

Aim

At the end of the course, course participants should be able to:

- recognize the necessity of the protection of cultural property in crisis and conflict prevention, crisis and conflict management and post-crisis and post-conflict stabilisation and recovery efforts;
- identify and analyse challenges for the protection of cultural property and provide tools to address them;
- use an integrated and holistic approach regarding the protection of cultural property in CSDP missions
- enhance collaboration with other actors from the various segments working in order to achieve such a holistic approach.
- 1. The course is designed to:
- provide members of the EU Institutions and relevant EU bodies, its Member States, EU candidate countries engaged in crisis and conflict prevention, management as well as in its post-phase during stabilisation and recovery efforts with the necessary knowledge about the necessity of the protection of cultural property
- enhance the collaboration of a broad range of actors, including governments, civil society, international organisations and agencies and non-governmental organisations in order to achieve an integrated and a holistic approach in that matter
- Identify a analyse a number of challenges for protection of cultural property and provide suitable tools for addressing them
- support the collaboration with other international actors in the field such as the UN, the OSCE and context topic related training institutions
- 2. Provide an opportunity to create a network of people working in the field of Cultural Property Protection

Learning Outcomes		
	LO1. Explain the legal framework regarding Cultural Property Protection and be able to find the appropriate law basis concerning the respective situation	
Knowledge	LO2. Explain the existing EU-approaches and approaches of other international organisations (UNESCO, NATO, OSCE) and their aims in the matter of the protection of cultural property	

	LO3. Explain the different national and international concepts regarding the protection of cultural property within and outside the EU
	LO4.Explain the main lessons identified/best practices in the field of Cultural Property
	Protection and their worth and relevance for CSDP missions
	LO5.Describe the possibilities and limitations for civil-military interaction in Cultural Property
	Protection efforts
	LO6.Describe the roles of administration, military, police and civil protection sector and of
	civilian experts in a holistic approach for the protection of cultural property and explain the challenges within the points of intersection
	LO7. Identify and analyse the role of Cultural Property Protection measures within the own
	area of responsibility and for the respective part of the mission
	LO8.Set a topic related awareness within the own area of responsibility
	LO9.Identify threats for Cultural Property in crisis and conflict events and its phases
	LO10.Identify the relevant stakeholders in terms of Cultural Property Protection within the
Skills	area of operation
	LO11. Determine possible contributions to a holistic Cultural Property Protection approach
	during a crises or conflict scenario
	LO12.Identify and resolve challenges during the interaction with other actors in the Cultural
	Property Protection field
Responsibility	LO13. Analyse the specific role of Cultural Property for the CSDP-mission and for the own area
	of responsibility
	LO14. Apply respective contributions to a holistic Cultural Property Protection approach
and Autonomy	during the different phases of crisis or conflict scenarios
	LO15.Cooperate and interact with other stakeholders within an integrated and holistic Cultural
	Property Protection approach

Evaluation and verification of learning outcomes

• Level 1 observation and satisfaction:

Active observation by the course director and feedback questionnaire at the end of the course.

• Level 2 learning:

Course participants analyse case studies on an ongoing basis and learn to improve their analytical skills on cultural property protection matters continuously. A joint wrap and analysis session at the end of the course summarizes the key points of all learning objectives and fills gaps regarding unresolved questions.

Course structure				
The course is composed of one residential week.				
Main Topic	Suggested Working Hours (required for individual learning)	Suggested Contents		
Main Key Points	3	Relevance of Cultural Property Protection for the EUCurrent efforts of the EU framework		
Basic Facts for Cultural Property Protection (CPP)	6.5	 Development of the Cultural Property Protection Relevance of Cultural Property Protection in crisis and conflict events Threats for Cultural Property and challenges in the 21st century Risks and opportunities in terms of Cultural Property Protection Overview of the Cultural Property Protection legal framework Areas of application of the different treaties, contracts and conventions regarding cultural property Examples of application Role of cultural heritage for the future of Europe Challenges for cultural heritage in a modern Europe Relevance of cultural heritage for strengthening a European identity 		

TOTAL	40 (6)	
IDL Modules and pre- course reading	6	Pre-residential course phase
Conclusion	1.5	 Sum up of the learned findings and sharing with group of participants Evaluate learned contents - as a perspective for the future
Case Study and Exercise	12.5	 Introduction to the case study scenario Introduction to the exercise concept Final formation and tasking of working groups Develop concepts within the different working groups regarding the scenario: Administrative sector Military sector Police sector Civil Protection sector Fusion of working group results into a holistic concept Presentation of working group results Presentation of holistic concept
Military and Security Perspective on CPP	4.5	 Cultural Property Protection Challenges, Opportunities and Risks in military operations of the 21st century Military training concepts Civil Experts working with military or emergency response organisations National and international concepts regarding military and police personnel or units for cultural property protection Role of Cultural Property for the organised crime Role of Cultural Property for financing adversary and terrorism Challenges for countering the illicit trafficking of Cultural Property
International Organisations Activities in CPP	3	The role of UNESCO The OSCE approach of and its concept for Cultural Property Protection Challenges for Cultural Property Protection efforts in modern conflicts Cultural Property Protection in NATO operations Outcomes and necessary developments regarding respective NATO-SPS-projects Reference to Case Studies
EU Activities in CPP	3	 Cultural Property Protection in History Overview of current interregional EU projects with Cultural Property Protection relevance Efforts and outcomes The Concept of Cultural Heritage Rescue Teams Challenges and Opportunities regarding Cultural Property Protection in CSDP-Missions Training Area Concepts
		Cultural heritage as obligation and legitimation for an international engagement

<u>Materials</u>	Methodology (if the course has none defined, delete this)	
Required:	The course is based on the following methodology: lectures, panels, case study / table top exercise.	
AKU 1 - History and Context of the CSDP AKU 21 - Intercultural Awareness AKU 300 - Intercultural Competence in Civilian Crisis Management AKU - International Humanitarian Law (to be developed)	Additional information The Chatham House Rule is applied during all residential modules of the HLC: "participants are free to use the information received, but neither the identity nor the affiliation of the speaker(s), nor that of any other participant, may be revealed".	

- Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (1954)
- 2nd Protocol to the Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property (1999)
- EU-

Framework_Action_Cultural_Heritage

• European

Council_Plan_for_Culture_2019_2022

Recommended:

Handbook on CSDP

Course participants must be available for the whole course, which includes eLearning phases and residential modules, and must be ready to contribute with their specific expertise and experience throughout the course.

CSDP Handbooks and materials used represent current developments in the field of peace building in general and in EU policies in particular.